

EMIGRATION STATISTICS

OF

I R E L A N D,

FOR THE YEAR

1894.

REPORT AND TABLES SHOWING THE NUMBER, AGES, CONJUGAL CONDITION, AND DESTINATIONS OF THE EMIGRANTS FROM EACH COUNTY AND PROVINCE IN IRELAND DURING THE YEAR 1894; ALSO THE OCCUPATIONS OF THE EMIGRANTS, AND THE NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS WHO LEFT EACH PORT IN EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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OBSERVATIONS ON THE EMIGRATION STATISTICS OF IRELAND FOR THE YEAR 1894.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY ROBERT OFFLEY ASHBURTON, BARON HOUGHTON,

&c., &c., &c.,

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

I have the honour to submit detailed Tables showing by ages and occupations the number of Emigrants from Ireland during the year 1894, with the ports at which they embarked, and their intended destinations.

The number of Emigrants who left Irish ports in 1894 was 35,959, a decrease of 12,287 as compared with 1893; the number of males being 15,363, or 7,736 less than in the previous year, and of females, 20,596, a decrease of 4,551.

Emigration
from Irish
Ports.

Of the 35,959 Emigrants in 1894, 35,895 were natives of Ireland, and 64 were persons belonging to other countries.

Since the year 1887, in which year the Emigrants—natives of Ireland—amounted to 82,923, there has been a gradual decrease in the annual number, and that for last year is the lowest recorded since the collection of these Returns commenced in 1851. It represents a rate of 7·8 per 1,000 of the estimated population, which, with the exception of the rates for 1876-7-8, which it slightly exceeds, is the lowest rate for any of the years over which the Returns extend.

The following Table (I.) gives the number of Emigrants from each province in 1893 and 1894, by sexes, with the decrease in the latter year. Of the 35,895 persons—natives of Ireland—who left the country in 1894, 4,916, or 4·1 per 1,000 of the population of the Province in 1891, were from Leinster; 16,299, or 13·9 per 1,000, from Munster; 6,242, or 3·9 per 1,000, from Ulster; and 8,438, or 11·6 per 1,000, from Connaught—the total number being equal to 7·6 per 1,000 of the population of Ireland in 1891.

Comparing 1894 with 1893, Leinster exhibits a decrease of 1,406, Munster a decrease of 3,521, Ulster a decrease of 4,283, and Connaught a decrease of 8,042 emigrants.

TABLE I.—Showing the number of Emigrants from each Province during 1893 and 1894.

EMIGRATION		Males.		Females.		Total.	
		1893.	1894.	1893.	1894.	1893.	1894.
PROVINCES.	Leinster, . . .	3,363	2,470	2,939	2,446	6,322	4,916
	Munster, . . .	9,444	7,046	10,374	9,393	19,820	16,299
	Ulster, . . .	4,269	2,713	3,186	3,329	10,525	6,242
	Connaught, . .	4,868	3,089	4,612	4,843	11,480	8,438
Total—Natives of Ireland,		22,544	15,318	21,103	20,577	43,147	35,895
Persons belonging to other Countries, . . .		55	45	44	19	99	64
General Total, . . .		22,600	15,363	21,147	20,596	43,246	35,959
Decrease in 1894, . . .			7,736		4,551		12,287

The total number of Emigrants—*natives of Ireland*—who left Irish ports from the 1st of May, 1851 (the date at which the collection of these returns commenced), to the 31st of December, 1894, is 3,602,425,—1,895,677 males and 1,706,748 females. The number for each year is given in the following Table (II.), from which it appears that the highest number in any one year was 190,322 in 1852, the lowest 35,895 in 1894, and the second lowest, 37,887, in 1876. In the decade preceding the latter year (from 1885 to 1875), the average annual number of Emigrants was 74,667; in the decade, 1852 to 1865, the average number per annum amounted to 88,272, and in the four preceding years, from 1852 to 1855, the number averaged 148,985 annually. After 1876 the number increased steadily but slowly for three years to 38,503 in 1877, 41,124 in 1878, and 47,065 in 1879. In 1880 the number rose to 95,517, but it fell to 78,417 in 1881. In 1882, however, an increase of 10,719 took place, and there was a further increase in 1883, in which year the emigrants amounted to 108,724; then a decrease of 32,861 took place in 1884 compared with 1883, and a decrease of 13,829 in 1885 compared with 1884, followed by an increase of 1,101 in 1886, and a further increase of 19,738 in 1887, in which year the number was 82,923. Since 1887, as before stated, there has been a gradual annual decline to 35,895, the number for last year.

TABLE II.—Showing the Number of Emigrants—NATIVES of IRELAND—in each year from the 1st of May, 1851,* to the 31st of December, 1894.

Year	No. of Emigrants	Year	No. of Emigrants	Year	No. of Emigrants	Year	No. of Emigrants
1851, (1st May)	155,069	1865, . .	117,229	1875, . .	51,462	1887, . .	82,923
1852, . .	190,322	1864, . .	114,169	1876, . .	37,587	1888, . .	78,684
1853, . .	173,118	1863, . .	101,497	1877, . .	38,503	1889, . .	70,477
1854, . .	149,557	1862, . .	93,447	1878, . .	41,124	1890, . .	61,811
1855, . .	91,914	1861, . .	80,024	1879, . .	47,065	1891, . .	59,023
1856, . .	96,781	1860, . .	61,018	1880, . .	95,517	1892, . .	50,867
1857, . .	95,081	1859, . .	65,568	1881, . .	78,417	1893, . .	48,147
1858, . .	63,777	1858, . .	74,855	1882, . .	88,136	1894, . .	35,895
1859, . .	80,309	1857, . .	71,240	1883, . .	108,724		
1860, . .	84,621	1856, . .	78,162	1884, . .	75,865		
1861, . .	64,222	1855, . .	60,149	1885, . .	63,034		
1862, . .	79,117	1854, . .	73,184	1886, . .	63,135	Total,	3,602,425

* The date at which the collection of these returns commenced.

Number of Emigrants from each County and Province.

The succeeding Table (III.) is in continuation of one published annually for some years past, and gives the number and sex of the Emigrants from each county and province from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1894. For purposes of comparison of the several counties and provinces the per-centage of emigrants to the population† is also shown.

From this Table it appears that during the above period 3,639,465 persons emigrated from Irish ports. Of these, 3,602,425 were natives of Ireland, and 37,040 were persons belonging to other countries. The former number (3,602,425) represents a proportion of 65·1 per cent. of the average population;‡ Munster having contributed 1,249,726 persons, being equal to 35·9 per cent. of the average population of the province; Connaught, 542,847, or 62·9 per cent.; Ulster, 1,038,689, or 56·9 per cent.; and Leinster, 660,495, equivalent to 47·5 per cent. of its population.† In 110,968 instances the county from which the persons came was not specified in the returns; since 1876, however, this information has been given in every instance, with the exception of 53 cases in 1880.

† Calculated on an average of the Census Numbers for 1851, 1861, 1871, 1881, and 1891.

TABLE III.—Showing by Sexes, the Number of Emigrants from each Province and County, from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1894, with the Ratio to the average Population.*

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	Estimated Average Population.*	Emigrants from 1st May, 1851, to 31st December, 1894.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Emigrants to each 100 of the Average Population.*
PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.					
Carlow County,	52,500	15,933	15,064	30,997	58.6
Dublin "	412,912	59,360	47,524	106,884	25.9
Kildare "	83,413	10,228	15,634	25,862	31.0
Kilkenny "	118,040	36,885	34,487	71,372	60.5
King's "	83,481	29,146	25,385	54,531	65.4
Lough "	66,182	27,299	26,197	53,496	80.5
Louth, and Drogheda, County of Town,	86,295	20,080	21,560	41,640	47.8
Meath County,	102,228	32,816	29,938	62,754	61.4
Queen's "	84,030	27,706	27,388	55,094	65.6
Westmeath "	83,080	26,061	25,014	51,075	58.7
Wexford "	138,516	50,800	34,125	84,925	60.5
Wicklow "	79,453	16,884	12,625	29,517	37.0
Total,	1,250,221	347,659	313,455	661,114	47.6
PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.					
Clare County,	158,509	69,406	71,753	141,159	89.1
Cork "	328,889	128,892	117,365	246,257	74.9
Kerry "	204,431	90,124	86,818	176,942	86.1
Limerick "	202,297	87,383	84,719	172,102	85.1
Tipperary "	234,154	101,296	94,353	195,649	83.6
Waterford "	126,617	51,293	43,257	94,550	74.6
Total,	1,455,292	614,801	603,223	1,218,024	83.8
PROVINCE OF ULSTER.					
Antrim County,	308,195	141,590	101,980	243,570	79.0
Armagh "	174,625	50,841	39,900	90,741	52.0
Cavan "	112,050	33,329	31,278	64,607	57.7
Donegal "	220,627	62,583	53,153	115,736	52.5
Down "	294,078	80,732	33,535	114,267	39.2
Fermanagh "	84,810	26,089	25,005	51,094	60.1
Londonderry "	173,477	55,004	42,736	97,740	56.3
Monaghan "	114,154	67,115	35,513	102,628	90.1
Tyrone "	218,821	68,087	59,335	127,422	58.4
Total,	1,824,846	577,610	461,679	1,039,289	57.0
PROVINCE OF CONNACHT.					
Galway County,	260,609	86,939	91,369	178,308	68.4
Leitrim "	96,259	34,635	31,468	66,103	68.7
Mayo "	247,704	64,837	71,375	136,212	55.1
Roscommon "	143,880	46,381	45,108	91,489	63.6
Sligo "	115,200	31,948	34,308	66,256	57.5
Total,	863,652	264,741	278,168	542,909	62.9
County unspecified,	—	61,766	48,902	110,668	—
Total—NATIVES OF IRELAND,	—	1,895,677	1,790,748	3,686,425	65.1
Persons belonging to other Countries who embarked at Irish Ports from 1858 to 1894, inclusive,					
	—	28,331	11,709	40,040	—
GENERAL TOTAL,	5,532,961	1,921,608	1,718,467	3,640,075	—

* Based on the Census Returns of 1851, 1861, 1871, 1881, and 1891.

Ages of Emigrants.

The ages of the Emigrants are given by Provinces in the following Table (IV.), from which it appears that 83·1 per cent. of the persons who left Ireland in 1894 were between the ages of fifteen and thirty-five years, the percentage over that age being 9·0, and of children under fifteen years 7·9: in 7 cases, the ages were unspecified. The corresponding percentages in 1893 for the three age-periods given above were 85·0, 7·0 and 8·0 respectively. The proportion of the Emigrants in 1893 who were from fifteen to thirty-five years of age was 83·2; in 1891 it was 82·5; in 1890, 81·0; in 1889, 79·7; in 1888, 80·1; in 1887, 79·8; in 1886, 78·1; in 1885, 75·2; in 1884, 70·5; in 1883, 67·9; in 1882, 74·8; in 1881, 76·0, and in 1880, 73·7 per cent.

TABLE IV.—Showing the NUMBER and AGES of EMIGRANTS from each Province and from all Ireland during 1894, also the proportion per cent. at each age-period.

AGES.	LEINSTER.		MUNSTER.		ULSTER.		CONNAUGHT.		Persons belonging to other Countries—No. of Persons.	TOTAL.		
	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.		Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	
Under 1 year, . . .	30	0·1	143	0·6	81	1·3	68	0·8	1	323	0·9	
1 and under, 5.	324	9·6	233	2·4	223	4·0	117	1·4	2	899	2·6	
5 " 15.	222	4·7	684	4·7	446	7·1	258	3·8	7	1,607	4·6	
15 " 25.	2,625	21·4	9,517	38·4	5,288	28·5	3,404	64·1	11	26,334	57·4	
25 " 35.	32	1,442	29·2	4,200	36·0	1,684	22·5	1,329	22·0	29	8,182	18·1
35 " 45.	318	6·5	770	4·4	346	2·6	322	2·8	16	1,776	4·1	
45 " 55.	171	3·8	415	2·5	227	3·6	175	2·1	6	984	2·4	
55 " 65.	38	0·8	123	0·8	41	0·7	29	0·5	1	240	0·7	
65 and upwards, .	20	0·6	97	0·4	49	1·1	45	0·9	1	204	0·7	
Age not specified, .	—	—	5	—	5	0·1	1	—	—	7	—	
Total, . . .	4,914	100	16,290	100	6,542	100	6,424	100	64	32,999	100	

Ages of Emigrants.

On pages 8 and 9 will be found a Table showing the ages of persons who emigrated from each county, and of persons belonging to other countries who embarked at Irish ports, distinguishing the sexes and conjugal condition. The only quinquennial age-periods in which the females greatly outnumbered the males are those between fifteen and twenty and between twenty and twenty-five, in the former of which the number of females was 4,577, and of males 1,892, and in the latter of which the number of females was 8,840 and of males, 5,427. The quinquennial period 20-25 years furnished the largest number of both male and female emigrants—being 39·7 per cent. of the entire number of emigrants.

Conjugal condition.

Of the 15,363 males who emigrated, 1,752, or 11·4 per cent., were returned as married men or widowers, and of the 26,596 females enumerated, 2,710, or 13·2 per cent., were described as married or widowed. Of the 6,469 persons between the ages of 15 and 20 years, 7 only were married.

Destinations of Emigrants.

Of the 35,895 natives of Ireland who emigrated in 1894, 34,308, or 95·6 per cent., went to the Colonies or to Foreign Countries; and 1,587, or 4·4 per cent., to Great Britain. The United States of America absorbed 33,096 or 92·3 per cent. of the number of native emigrants in 1894, compared with an average of 49,188, or 89·5 per cent., for the four preceding years. The number of emigrants to New Zealand, which had fallen from 322 in 1887 to 87 in 1888, rose to 90 in 1889, and to 126 in 1890, and also showed a small increase in 1891, when 145 persons left for that Colony, but fell to 101 in 1892 and to 94 in 1893: in 1894, however, it rose again to 114. Emigration to Canada shows a decrease in 1894 compared with 1893, the numbers being 540 in 1894, and 872 in 1893. The emigrants to Australia numbered only 457 in 1894, against 511 in 1893, 1,216 in 1892, 1,821 in 1891, 2,338 in 1890, 3,038 in 1889, 3,110 in 1888, and 3,896 in 1887. Of the 101 persons who went to "Other Countries" last year, 6 went to France, 3 to other parts of Europe, 20 to Buenos Ayres, 68 to South Africa, 2 to India, and 2 to "South America."

Of the 33,096 emigrants to the United States in 1894, Munster contributed 15,363, Connaught 8,223, Ulster 5,199, and Leinster 4,371. Munster contributed also 203 of the 457 who left for Australia. Ulster furnished the largest contingent to Canada—365 out of a total of 540; Munster contributed 42 out of the 114 for New Zealand, Ulster furnishing 30.

As before stated, 1,587 persons left Ireland in 1894 with the intention of settling permanently in Great Britain; of these, 944 left for England or Wales, and 643 for Scotland, the averages for the four preceding years being 1,829 and 1,145, respectively. More than 68 per cent. of the number who went to England and Wales were Munster people,

and of the 643 who went to Scotland, no less than 563 were from the Province of Ulster, 256 of these being natives of the County of Antrim.

It may be well to add that the enumerators are instructed to make a return for each passenger ship which may sail from any port within their district, and that by "emigrant" is to be understood a person who leaves Ireland with the intention of settling elsewhere.

TABLE V.—Showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—who left during the years 1890, 1891, 1892, 1893, and 1894; the estimated Population in the middle of each of those years; the Ratio of Emigrants to the Population; and the Proportion per cent. of the total number of Emigrants who left for each Destination.

Destinations of Emigrants

Year.	To the Colonies and Foreign Countries.						To Great Britain.			General Total.	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Ratio of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	Canada.	Other Countries.	Total.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
1890	32,698	2,378	139	4,317	174	39,546	2,998	1,474	4,472	61,213	4,717,529	13.0
1891	32,273	1,721	143	4,378	161	38,481	2,508	1,614	4,122	59,623	4,691,248	12.7
1892	46,539	1,316	191	989	88	49,387	1,607	993	2,600	56,947	4,638,189	11.9
1893	45,348	511	94	872	73	46,798	768	589	1,357	48,147	4,685,332	10.4
1894	33,106	437	114	540	100	34,309	944	643	1,587	35,895	4,690,606	7.8
Proportion per Cent.												
1890	61.9	3.4	0.2	2.5	0.3	92.7	4.9	2.4	7.3	100	—	—
1891	87.7	3.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	92.9	4.3	2.7	7.0	100	—	—
1892	91.6	2.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	96.2	2.8	1.8	3.4	100	—	—
1893	94.9	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	97.9	1.6	1.2	2.8	100	—	—
1894	96.2	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.3	99.6	2.6	1.6	4.1	100	—	—

A Table showing the destinations of the emigrants in 1894, the population in 1891, and the ratio of emigrants to every 1,000 of the population for each county and province, is given at page 12.

A Table showing the occupations and ages of the emigrants of each sex in 1894 will be found on pages 10-11. From this it will be seen that of the 15,363 males who emigrated in that year, 10,020, or 65.2 per cent., were returned as "labourers." In 1893 the proportion of labourers to the entire number of male emigrants was 76.3, and in 1892, 76.6 per cent. Of the remaining occupations of males the most numerous were—

Occupations of Emigrants.

	1891.	1892.	1893.
Farmers.	1,085	762	802
Clerks and Accountants.	647	464	373
Carpenters and Joiners.	342	283	332
Shoemakers and Assistants.	312	294	280
Bakers, Confectioners.	153	130	211
Blacksmiths.	148	167	177
Servants.	156	76	97
Painters, Plumbers, &c.	39	87	91
Tailors.	79	135	184
Seamen.	71	31	33
Boot and Shoe Makers.	67	184	180

The instances amongst males (in 1894), in which no occupation was specified numbered 1,615, which included 1,068 children under ten years of age.

Of the 20,596 females who emigrated in 1894, 13,779 were returned as "servants," 2,144 as "dressmakers and milliners," 185 as "housekeepers," and 51 as "millworkers." The "unspecified," including "wives and children," numbered 4,192.

In conclusion, I beg to state that it affords me much gratification to inform your Excellency that those members of the Royal Irish Constabulary and the Dublin Metropolitan Police who were selected as Enumerators of the Emigration Statistics, discharged this duty with their usual efficiency.

Conclusion.

I have the honour to be

Your Excellency's faithful servant,

GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE,
Charlemont House, Dublin.
14th January, 1895.

THOMAS W. GRIMSHAW,
Registrar-General.

DETAILED TABLES.

L.—Table showing, by Sexes, the Number and Ages of Persons who Emigrated from Ireland during the Year 1894, distinguishing the Conjugal Condition of Adults.

Place where Borne, Parents, or Country.		Under 1 year.	1 and under 4 years.	5 and under 11 years.	12 and under 17 years.	18 and under 24 years.	25 and under 34 years.	35 and under 44 years.	45 and under 54 years.	55 and under 64 years.	65 and under 74 years.	75 and over.	Age not stated.	Total Number of Males.	Total Number of Females.	Grand Total.
Celtic.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	9	4	5	5	18	45	54	10	1	1	4	—	129	8	137
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	1	2	4	2	20	22	12	3	1	1	4	—	46	30	76
Dublin.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	8	38	17	13	60	275	127	60	31	6	9	—	546	153	699
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	1	19	10	19	71	361	96	51	9	5	6	—	619	141	760
Edinburgh.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	2	2	2	3	40	22	2	—	—	2	—	126	12	138
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	4	—	—	21	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	30	19	49
Glasgow.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	4	4	3	12	46	65	35	2	—	—	—	169	11	180
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	9	4	5	20	110	31	3	4	8	9	—	189	41	230
Liverpool.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	5	4	4	12	60	30	4	—	—	—	—	140	93	233
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	4	8	8	20	47	36	8	5	4	—	—	126	37	163
London.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	1	4	4	3	14	90	43	34	6	2	3	—	161	80	241
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	2	8	5	7	60	20	3	2	3	—	—	90	38	128
Leeds.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	3	2	3	11	43	23	10	1	—	—	—	112	32	144
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	4	8	8	30	34	15	3	—	—	—	—	69	35	104
Manchester.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	3	4	3	3	34	74	38	31	2	1	—	—	179	20	199
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	6	4	4	46	77	31	6	2	—	—	—	173	43	216
Newcastle.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	1	5	4	3	21	78	20	15	9	—	—	—	140	19	159
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	4	3	1	60	158	30	8	3	1	—	—	223	41	264
Nottingham.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	1	4	4	7	30	47	42	7	1	—	—	—	105	17	122
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	2	—	—	52	67	4	1	2	—	—	—	101	36	137
Plymouth.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	10	10	6	12	36	4	34	—	—	—	—	119	52	171
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	6	8	4	30	76	22	3	6	—	—	—	140	30	170
Rotherham.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	3	3	3	3	9	46	18	14	4	—	—	—	95	10	105
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	4	8	8	12	26	14	2	3	—	—	—	74	14	88
Total of London.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	17	37	19	46	345	675	199	96	15	6	2	—	1,312	247	1,559
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	19	49	49	21	491	666	273	44	16	8	—	—	1,499	343	1,842
Cardiff.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	11	21	14	18	45	306	144	22	17	1	—	—	520	76	596
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	12	35	31	26	108	246	121	59	21	6	—	—	509	109	618
Cardiff.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	34	50	30	65	490	834	747	121	46	4	—	—	1,684	288	1,972
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	37	71	50	60	621	1,034	400	60	33	4	—	—	1,805	320	2,125
Cardiff.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	39	43	41	30	234	394	418	48	18	3	—	—	1,266	199	1,465
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	30	26	20	25	149	269	227	11	19	15	—	—	524	198	722
Cardiff.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	3	17	31	16	43	308	223	38	37	13	—	—	410	79	489
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	4	15	25	19	174	420	190	15	17	11	—	—	340	119	459
Cardiff.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	8	27	13	13	39	427	305	37	13	13	—	—	598	77	675
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	3	19	21	8	112	269	167	19	17	14	—	—	390	91	481
Cardiff.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	3	15	18	8	54	302	90	36	14	3	—	—	344	68	412
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	—	7	8	7	79	194	46	11	2	—	—	—	244	68	312
Cardiff.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	39	100	107	146	645	1,094	1,018	279	105	14	—	—	2,261	369	2,630
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	44	100	100	100	1,200	4,273	1,200	147	107	10	—	—	4,950	1,200	6,150
Cardiff.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	34	40	36	31	50	37	67	17	13	1	—	—	200	86	286
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	34	50	20	20	64	107	39	14	13	1	—	—	244	103	347
Cardiff.	M. Single, Married and Widowed.	4	37	18	3	33	49	20	10	4	1	—	—	137	44	181
	F. Single, Married and Widowed.	18	14	10	10	30	55	19	9	4	—	—	—	119	65	184

II.—TABLE showing the OCCUPATIONS and AGES of MALE and

Occupation.	AGE.									
	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5 years.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.
MALES.										
Bakers and Confectioners,					3	51	79	18	7	10
Blacksmiths,					1	28	44	14	10	3
Boiler Makers and Engine Fitters,					1	5	2			
Bookbinders,					9	15	27	8	6	4
Boot and Shoe Makers,										
Bridgemen,						1	3	1		
Butchers,					1	7	5	4	4	
Cabinetmakers and Upholsterers,					2	46	262	57	17	3
Carpenters and Joiners,					48	179	274	73	43	15
Chefs and Accommodators,										
Clockmakers,						1	9			
Commercial Travellers,						3	1		1	
Copers,						3	8	8	4	1
Cutlers,										
Dentists, Hawkers, and Pedlars,					1		1		2	
Engines Drivers, Stokers, and Firemen,					3		4	3		1
Engineers,						4	1	2	2	2
Engineers,					10	48	163	118	138	146
Farmers,						4	6	4	4	
Gasfitters,										
Gentlemen and Associates,						3	1	2	7	1
Goldsmiths, Silversmiths, and Jewellers,					1	3	2		1	
Hatters,						1	2			
Laborers,					1,551	4,517	5,760	627	307	87
Masons and Paviors,					2	5	6	7	2	3
Mechanics,					9	7	19	13	8	8
"Merchants,"						3	8	10	16	8
Millers,										
Millwrights,					2	3	1	1		
Misers,						1	6	8	1	
Palaces, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Glaziers,					4	15	37	13	6	3
Painters,						1	1	2	1	
Printers,					2	5	10	4	3	
Professional men,							4	1	7	1
Railway Laborers, Barbers, and Plasterers,						1		1		
Saddlers and Harnessmakers,						3	6		2	
Seamstresses,					1	4			1	
Schoolmasters and Teachers,					19	25	7	4	3	1
Seamen,					1	9	41	19	4	2
Servants,										
Shipbuilders and Shipwrights,					1	1				
Shipkeepers,						2	8	10	8	10
Ship Assistants,					33	162	89	5	7	2
Shoers and Tanners,						4	2	1		
Soldiers, Guards,										
Synagogues and Wagoners,					1	3	4	1		
Synagogues, Pedlars, and Quakers,						5			3	8
Tanners,					4	22	25	10	7	12
Wharfingers,						1	3			
Wholesale and Retailers,										
Wood Turners,					10	36	50	8	4	1
Trades not below specified,					17	30	22	7	7	3
All other occupations,					151	36	8	3	2	3
Unspecified, including children,	164	445	458	348	1,551	4,517	5,760	627	307	87
Total Males,	164	445	458	348	1,551	4,517	5,760	627	307	87
FEMALES.										
Dressmakers and Milliners,					110	1,681	782	164	51	3
Domestic Servants,					1	13	7	3	2	2
Gasfitters, Tanners, and Schoolmasters,						13	13			
Houseskeepers,						12	24	26	27	21
Laborers,						1	1		2	
Landowners,					1		1			
Mechanics,						1	1			
Millwrights,					5	20	9	8		
Seamstresses and Schoolmasters,					16	12	6	3	1	
Servants,					44	4,316	7,303	1,536	281	13
Shopkeepers,							1			1
Ship Assistants,					2	19	1	1	1	
Trades not below specified,					2	2	6	7	1	
All other occupations,					6	36	27	4	6	8
Unspecified (including wives and children),	103	409	408	309	293	399	573	328	290	304
Total Females,	103	409	408	309	4,317	5,818	7,316	1,536	875	307
GENERAL TOTAL,	267	854	866	657	5,868	10,335	13,076	2,063	1,182	614

III.—TABLE showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—from each County and Province during the year 1894, and the number of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the (1891) Population.

FROM WHAT COUNTY OR PROVINCE.	To Foreign Countries and the Colonies.					To Great Britain.			Grand Total.	Population in 1891.	No. of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the (1891) Population.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	Canada.	Other Countries.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
Carlow,	186	2	12	1	2	284	1	1	215	40,530	5.3
Dublin,	1,664	46	9	38	59	1,775	18	22	1,817	429,260	2.9
Edulry,	162	6	1	4	1	175	14	14	197	70,296	2.8
Kilmore,	282	27	5	9	1	326	1	1	328	47,961	4.9
King's,	589	16	1	6	4	616	3	22	641	61,563	5.9
Longford,	451	7	1	2	4	465	4	5	474	32,647	9.0
Louth, and Drogheda, County of,	136	1	1	1	1	139	39	4	183	71,030	2.6
Sligo,	276	11	1	2	2	292	29	1	322	76,867	2.4
Queen's,	428	2	8	4	4	446	5	5	456	61,583	6.8
Westmeath,	279	14	1	2	16	312	3	2	317	62,366	5.1
Wexford,	313	24	1	5	8	344	42	43	387	111,276	3.5
Wicklow,	125	22	1	3	2	153	1	1	155	42,330	2.4
Total of Leinster,	4,571	155	28	74	58	4,786	107	16	4,909	1,307,768	4.3
Clare,	1,569	29	9	5	4	1,616	30	12	1,658	124,862	13.3
Cork,	5,069	46	5	14	13	5,147	265	225	5,637	433,423	15.1
County,	3,673	27	11	11	12	3,735	74	73	3,882	179,328	21.6
Limerick,	1,816	24	5	2	3	1,850	35	22	1,907	185,913	10.3
Tipperary,	1,356	36	3	14	4	1,413	1	3	1,417	123,168	11.5
Waterford,	736	21	1	5	1	764	16	11	791	86,261	9.2
Total of Munster,	18,302	268	42	48	35	19,038	435	265	19,738	1,772,482	11.0
Armagh,	509	5	4	24	2	544	1	258	541	425,120	2.2
Carraig,	347	1	1	24	1	374	18	62	454	145,866	3.1
Cavan,	240	17	4	28	3	292	17	45	354	111,917	7.5
Down,	1,618	1	1	29	1	1,650	1	1	1,652	180,233	9.2
Dumfries,	226	6	1	26	1	260	4	82	348	267,003	1.7
Fermanagh,	452	2	1	42	1	498	1	24	523	74,176	7.0
Gloucestershire,	548	1	1	46	2	598	1	47	646	182,685	4.2
Monaghan,	364	2	1	25	1	393	1	41	435	86,566	4.5
Tyrone,	620	2	11	43	1	685	1	34	720	271,406	2.6
Total of Ulster,	5,159	36	26	223	15	5,649	42	263	6,254	1,619,314	3.8
Galway,	3,186	21	4	29	1	3,241	29	23	3,293	214,719	15.3
Laois,	239	1	1	10	1	252	1	14	268	23,613	9.4
Mayo,	2,199	3	2	6	1	2,211	14	17	2,242	219,664	10.2
Northampton,	1,153	16	6	2	1	1,178	15	1	1,204	154,387	16.5
Sligo,	946	1	2	16	1	966	26	23	1,015	86,812	16.1
Total of Connaught,	5,225	44	14	55	3	5,341	75	68	5,484	724,774	11.6
Total Natives of Ireland,	30,081	427	114	546	101	34,265	544	645	35,454	4,764,780	7.5

* The 186 emigrants to "Other Countries" include 6 to France, 2 to other parts of Europe, 68 to South Africa, 1 to India, 10 to Buenos Aires, and 2 to "South America."

TV.—Taxes during the Periods of Male and Female Emigration.—Taxes at Ireland under left hand Paris, during each month of the year 1784.

Entity	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December		Fiscal Year			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Atlanta	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Boston	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Chicago	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Dallas	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Denver	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Detroit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Houston	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Los Angeles	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Memphis	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Minneapolis	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Miami	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Phoenix	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Portland	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
San Francisco	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Seattle	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Wash. DC	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
San Jose	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
San Diego	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
San Antonio	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Grand Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

DUBLIN CASTLE,

7th February, 1895.

Sir,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 5th instant, forwarding, for submission to His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant, the Emigration Statistics of Ireland for the year 1894.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

D. HARREL.

The Registrar-General,

Charlemont House,

Rutland Square.

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